Source Water Assessment Report



Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Areas Include: 175, 176, 177



Kansas Department of Health and Environment Bureau of Water Watershed Management Section 1000 SW Jackson St., Suite 420 Topeka, KS 66612–1367





Burns &McDonnell 9400 Ward Parkway Kansas City, MO 64114 Kansas Geological Survey University of Kansas 1930 Constant Ave. Lawrence, KS 66047

Reports were generated with the Automated Source Water Assessment Tool (ASWAT). Assessments were completed online using ASWAT by hundreds of state employees, public water supply staff, and technical assistant providers throughout the State of Kansas.

Table Of Contents

Report Description	
Assessment Area 175	<u>1.0</u>
Executive Summary	<u>1.1</u>
Potential Sources	<u>1.2</u>
Added Sources	<u>1.3</u>
Potential Contaminants Summary	<u>1.4</u>
Potential Contaminants Listing	<u>1.5</u>
Protection Measures	<u>1.6</u>
Assessment Analysis	<u>1.7</u>
Site Comments	<u>1.8</u>
Added Site Comments	<u>1.9</u>
Analysis Question Comments	<u>1.10</u>
Assessment Area 176	<u>2.0</u>
Executive Summary	<u>2.1</u>
Potential Sources	<u>2.2</u>
Added Sources	<u>2.3</u>
Potential Contaminants Summary	<u>2.4</u>
Potential Contaminants Listing	<u>2.5</u>
Protection Measures	<u>2.6</u>
Assessment Analysis	<u>2.7</u>
Site Comments	<u>2.8</u>
Added Site Comments	<u>2.9</u>
Analysis Question Comments	2.10
Assessment Area 177	<u>3.0</u>
Executive Summary	<u>3.1</u>
Potential Sources	<u>3.2</u>
Added Sources	<u>3.3</u>
Potential Contaminants Summary	<u>3.4</u>
Potential Contaminants Listing	<u>3.5</u>
Protection Measures	<u>3.6</u>
Assessment Analysis	<u>3.7</u>
Site Comments	<u>3.8</u>
Added Site Comments	<u>3.9</u>
Analysis Question Comments	3.10

Report Description

Detailed Explanation of Entire Report:

The 1996 amendments to the Safe Drinking Water Act require each state to develop a Source Water Assessment Program (SWAP) and a Source Water Assessment (SWA) for each Public Water Supply (PWS) that treats and distributes raw source water. In Kansas there are 761 public water supplies that require SWAs. A SWA includes a delineation of the source water assessment area, an inventory of potential contaminant sources, and a susceptibility analysis.

A PWS can consist of one or more individual assessment areas that require different assessments. In general, an assessment area is delineated at a two-mile fixed radius for a groundwater well. A surface water intake assessment area is the upstream-drainage area (watershed), inside the state border. Additionally, an assessment area can consist of an individual well, group of wells, an individual surface water intake, or multiple surface water intakes.

After each assessment is completed a report is automatically generated using an Internet-based application called the Automated Source Water Assessment Tool (ASWAT). The individual assessment reports combine to form the entire SWA report for a PWS.

A map of each Assessment Area was also generated with ASWAT. However, for security reasons the maps are not included in this report. To obtain a copy of the map(s), please contact your local PWS.

All PWS reports will be available for viewing and downloading on KDHE's Watershed Management Section website(http://www.kdhe.state.ks.us/nps) in 2004.

NESS CITY, CITY OF Summary:

AA	Туре	Diversion Id
175	Ground water multiple wells	015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027
176	Ground water multiple wells	019, 006, 026
177	Ground water multiple wells	022, 024

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: 015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Executive Summary:

The Executive Summary gives the assessment area's Susceptibility Likelihood Score (SLS) for each contaminant of concern category.

SLS indicates which contaminant category is most likely to impact a given public water supply. Contaminants of concern for groundwater include microbiological, inorganic compounds, nitrates, synthetic organic compounds, pesticides, and volatile organic compounds. Contaminants of concern for surface water include microbiological, inorganic compounds, eutrophication – phosphorus, sedimentation, synthetic organic compounds, pesticides, and volatile organic compounds.

To determine the assessment area's susceptibility to contamination, a qualitative (semi-quantitative) screening level susceptibility analysis was designed that utilizes general assumptions and best professional judgement. It is a systematic procedure comprised of simple yes/no questions. Each question in the susceptibility analysis focuses on the presence or absence of potential pollution sources in the assessment area. SLS is most useful in helping the Public Water Supply (PWS) focus on water quality protection actions towards a contaminant category of concern. For example, if the SLS for microbiological contamination is high, relative to volatile organic compounds (VOC), water supply protection planners would conclude that the attention should be directed towards microbiological contaminant sources rather than VOC sources.

Executive Summary

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Susceptibility Likelihood Scores for Assessment Area

Contaminant Category	A	В	B*	С	C*	D
Susceptibility Likelihood Score – SLS	66	66	66	72	65	76
SLS Range	Mid	Mid	Mid	Mid	Mid	Mid

A – Microbiolgical

B* – Nitrates

C* – Pesticides

B – Inorganic Compounds

C – Synthetic Organic Compounds

D – Volatile Organic Compounds

Susceptibility Likelihood Range

SLS Range	
0-50	Low Susceptibility
51-80	Moderate Susceptibility
81–100	High Susceptibility

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: 015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Potential Sources:

The Potential Sources section lists all the sites that have been identified as potential sources of contamination.

Potential sources of contamination may include land uses, industry, or businesses that could generate or store chemicals/substances that could potentially contaminate the water supply only if released into the environment. Both unregulated sites from business location databases and regulated sites from various KDHE databases were compiled. Additional sites could have been added by an evaluator through the assessment process to supplement the original data.

The 1987 Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) were used to identify potential contaminate sites. The SIC system classifies establishments into industries on the basis of the primary activities of the establishment.

Each assessment area is delineated with 3 assessment zones. These zones can be used to get a general understanding of the potential influence sites have based on proximity to the water supply. Zone A is a 100–foot radius around a groundwater well and a 1000–foot radius around a surface water intake. Zone B is a 2000–foot radius around wells and a hydrological delineated buffer around the surface water sources. Zone C is a 2–mile radius around wells and the balance of the watershed for intakes. The potential sources listed in this section are sorted to show all the potential sources in Zone A first, Zone B second, and Zone C third.

Although a facility or business is identified in the study as a potential concern, it does not necessarily mean a release or spill has occurred. Contamination could only occur if certain chemical substances are released into the environment and filter into the water supply source.

The data for the potential sources of contamination was compiled from May through August in 2002. Some of the databases used were incomplete datasets that are continually being updated. Due to the incompleteness, inaccuracies, and new development, it is possible that sources of potential contamination that are in the assessment area are not included in the report. Inaccurate locations could also cause sources to show up in the assessment area that are not actually in the assessment. Additionally, duplication between the datasets could cause sites to show up multiple times in the assessment area.

Potential Sources

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Unregulated Potential Site Sources

Source No.	SIC Description	SIC ID	Zone
205514	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	В
205511	Fertilizers, Mixing Manufacturing	2875	В
205508	Farm and Garden Machinery	5083	В
205592	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	В
205483	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205560	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205602	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205639	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205658	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205659	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205660	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205657	Single–family Housing Construction	1521	С
205596	Newspapers Publishing and Printing	2711	С
205617	Commercial Printing NEC	2759	С
205604	Farm Product Warehousing and Storage	4221	С
205652	Refuse Systems	4953	С
205601	Gasoline Service Station	5541	С
205651	Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops	7532	С

Unregulated Potential Site Sources

Source No.	SIC Description	SIC ID	Zone
205561	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С
205581	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С
205638	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С
205654	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С
205656	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С

Regulated Confined Animal Feeding Operations Potential Site Sources

Did Not Contain Any Of These Potential Site Sources

Regulated Hazardous Waste Potential Site Sources

Did Not Contain Any Of These Potential Site Sources

Regulated Leaking Storage Tank Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
3000689	Right Coop Assoc, Ness City	06948	В
3000196	Hembree Well Service, West	02257	С
3000351	Hembree Well Service	04256	С

Regulated Leaking Storage Tank Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
3000352	Siebert, Ronald	04301	С
3000423	Leiker Dirt Construction	05173	С
3000522	Ness Co Hospital	06224	С
3001052	Gene's Shamrock	14767	С
3001161	Perry's Body Shop	18622	С
3001762	Kdot, Ness City	26740	С
3001775	Hembree Well Service	26838	С
3002391	Twilite Room	30092	С
3002393	Ness Co Road Dept	40008	С
3002605	D S Machines Welding	80504	С
3002606	Texaco Trading Transport	80506	С

Regulated Identified Contaminated Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
7000913	NESS CITY PWS	C606870065	С

Regulated Solid Waste Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
5000919	Resource Management Company, Inc.	2093-T	С

Regulated Waste Water Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
6001863	NESS CITY	M-UA28-NO01	С

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: 015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Added Sources:

The Added Sources section lists all the sites that have been added as potential sources of contamination by an evaluator through the assessment process to supplement the original data.

The potential sources listed in this section are sorted to show the added potential sources in Zone A first, Zone B second, and Zone C third.

Although a facility or business was added as a potential concern, it does not necessarily mean a release or spill has occurred. Contamination could only occur if certain chemical substances are released into the environment and filter into the water supply source.

Added Sources

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Added Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	SIC ID	Zone
9000417	Electric Substation, Service, and Lines	10007	В
9000418	Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	10026	В
9000414	on-site wastewater facility	10067	В
9000416	pastureland with stock cattle	10080	В
9000415	wheat field	111	В
9000419	dog kennel	752	В
9000422	Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	10026	С
9000428	Saltwater disposal injection well	10048	С
9000423	lagoon	10075	С
9000425	airport fuel storage and pesticide applicator	4582	С

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: 015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Potential Contaminants Summary:

The Contaminants Summary shows the number of identified unregulated sources in the assessment area for each contaminant of concern category.

In order to obtain the number or sources for each category, a relationship was correlated between each Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and the contaminant of concern categories. Each SIC was assessed and associated with contaminant categories. For example, if not managed properly, a car wash (SIC 7542) could potentially contaminate an intake because of inorganic compounds (IOC) and volatile organic compounds (VOC); thus, a car wash is associated with IOCs and VOCs.

A chart displays a count for each contaminant category. The sum for each category represents the total number of identified sources that have been associated with that particular contaminant category. However, the total number of identified sources does not include contaminants from the Added Sources. In our example, a car wash would be considered 2 sources of contamination. It would be a potential source of contamination for IOCs and for VOCs; thus, 1 would be added to the total number of sources in the VOC category and 1 would be added to the IOC category.

Potential Contaminants Summary

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Number of Unregulated Site Sources Identified for each Contaminant Category

MicroBiological	MicroBiological Pesticides		IOC's SOC's		Nitrates	
2	1	22	12	12	3	

A – Microbiolgical

B* – Nitrates

C* - Pesticides

B – Inorganic Compounds

C – Synthetic Organic Compounds

D – Volatile Organic Compounds

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: 015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Potential Contaminants Listing:

The Potential Contaminants section lists the contaminant of concern category associated with each Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) found in an assessment area. A complete list of contaminant category codes are located at the bottom of this page.

The relationships defined between the Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) and the contaminant of concern categories are displayed in a table format. Using our car wash example, the relationships can be better illustrated. A car wash could release IOC and VOC chemical substances. The connection is shown by indicating the SIC, 7542, and the associated contaminant categories, IOC (Category B) and VOC (Category D). However, the contaminants listed are not associated with any Added Sources.

The list is sorted by the SIC source description and it only shows unique SIC sources. For example, an assessment area can have 20 car washes in an assessment area, but the list is only going to show contaminant categories associated with car washes onetime. This is because all car washes have the same SIC and every car wash poses the same potential threat to water intakes.

A – Microbiolgical B – Inorganic Compounds
 B2 – Sedimentation B* – Nitrates
 B1 – Eutrophication – Phosphorous
 C – Synthetic Organic Compounds

C* – Pesticides **D** – Volatile Organic Compounds

Potential Contaminants Listing

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Unregulated Identified Site Sources and associated Potential Contaminant Category

SIC ID	SIC Source	Potential Contaminant	Contaminant Category
7538	Auto Truck Repair Service	Inorganics, VOCs	В
"	"	"	D
2875	Fertilizers, Mixing Manufacturing	Nitrogen, phosphorous	В
"	"	"	B*
5541	Gasoline Service Station	Inorganics, VOCs	В
"	"	"	D
1389	Oil and Gas Field services	Oil, Salt Water	В
"	"	"	С
1521	Single–family Housing Construction	Oil, Paint, Pesticides, Fertilizers	A
"	"	11	B1
"	"	"	B2
"	"	"	B*
"	п	"	С
7532	Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops	Inorganics, VOCs	В
"	"	"	D
2759	Commercial Printing NEC	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	В
"	"	"	С

Unregulated Identified Site Sources and associated Potential Contaminant Category.

SIC ID	SIC Source	Potential Contaminant	Contaminant Category
2759	Commercial Printing NEC	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	D
4221	Farm Product Warehousing and Storage	TSS, VOCs	В
"	"	"	D
5083	Farm and Garden Machinery	inorganics	В
2711	Newspapers Publishing and Printing	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	В
"	"	"	С
"	"	"	D
4953	Refuse Systems	ALL	A
"	"	"	В
"	"	"	B1
"	"	"	B2
"	"	"	B*
"	"	"	С
"	"	"	C*
"	"	"	D

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: 015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Protection Measures:

The Protection Measures section shows water quality protection measures for the Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) identified in the assessment area.

Previous sections of this report are designed to show areas that Public Water Supplies (PWS) can focus on to improve the susceptibility of an assessment area. This section helps identify water quality protection measures that a PWS can use as guidance for implementing action for a potential contaminant site in the assessment area. It focuses on protection measures that can reduce the risk of contamination to the water supply.

This portion of the report only displays water quality protection measures for each type of SIC found in the assessment area. It does not display protection measures for each site in the assessment area because every SIC should have the same or similar water quality protection management practices. However, the protection measures listed are not associated with any Added Sources.

Protection Measures

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Recommended Water Quality Protection Measures

SIC	SIC Source	Contaminant Source	Water Quality Protection Measure	Regulatory Authority
7538	Auto Truck Repair Service	Inorganics, VOCs	Discharge to POTW. Manage oil products and used oil so that it is not in contact with water	40 CFR 442 and
2875	Fertilizers, Mixing Manufacturing	Nitrogen, phosphorous	Minimize contact of product with water. Contain and treat process wastewater Protect product from contact with water.	40 CFR 418 and State or federal Storm water pollution prevention regulations
5541	Gasoline Service Station	Inorganics, VOCs	Maintain area to minimize fuel contamination	NA
1389	Oil and Gas Field services	Oil, Salt Water	Proper management of production wastes	KAR 28–41, 45, 40 CFR 435
1521	Single–family Housing Construction	Oil, Paint, Pesticides, Fertilizers	Proper cleaning and disposal of household hazardous waste. Proper storage, application, and clean up of pesticides and fertilizers	KAR 28–48, KDHE, KDEM
7532	Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops	Inorganics, VOCs	Discharge to POTW. Recycle where appropriate. Properly maintain oil product and waste. Manage paint and solvent wastes properly	NA

Recommended Water Quality Protection Measures

SIC	SIC Source	Contaminant Source	Water Quality Protection Measure	Regulatory Authority
2759	Commercial Printing NEC	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	Recycle chemicals where possible. Discharge to POTW	40 CFR 459 and State or federal Storm water pollution prevention regulations
4221	Farm Product Warehousing and Storage	TSS, VOCs	Keep the area clean of grain. Use grease traps.	State or federal Storm water pollution prevention regulations
5083	Farm and Garden Machinery	inorganics	Discharge to POTW	NA
2711	Newspapers Publishing and Printing	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	Recycle chemicals where possible. Discharge to POTW	40 CFR 459 and State or federal Storm water pollution prevention regulations
4953	Refuse Systems	ALL	Store wastes properly in order to minimize contact with storm water.	Maintain the lagoon or storage vessel properly. Control storm water run on and runoff to minimize contamination of storm water

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: 015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Assessment Analysis:

The Assessment Analysis section displays the numbers assigned to each contaminant of concern category for each question in the susceptibility analysis.

This analysis is based on a decision tree framework consisting of a series of yes/no questions. These questions consider the proximity of contaminant sources to the water supply intake, the type of contaminant, and the application of pollution prevention or water quality protection practices to sources of contamination. As the evaluator moves through the analytical framework, susceptibility points are accumulated based on the presence of contaminant sources in the assessment area.

After all the questions have been answered, the SLS is calculated for each contaminant of concern category. The SLS is determined by counting the number of contamination risk factors found to occur in the delineated assessment area and applying a multiplier to this number. Because the number of contaminant category risk factors is not equal, the multiplier is used to establish a common scale for the SLS of each contaminant category.

Assessment Analysis

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Ground Water Multiple Wells Analysis

A-Microbiolgical B-Inorganic Compounds

B* – Nitrates
 C – Synthetic Organic Compounds
 C* – Pesticides
 D – Volatile Organic Compounds

No.	Question	Response	A	В	B *	C	C *	D
1	Is any well under the influence of surface water?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Do all PWS wells meet KS PWS water well construction standards?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Is any well less than 30 feet deep?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Is gravel pack within 20 feet of any well surface?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Does a PWS own or control all the areas around the wells?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Does Zone B consist entirely of native grass?	No	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	Is there a contaminated well in Zone B?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
8	Is a class V UIC well present?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
9	Are any commercial, industrial, or urban areas present in Zone B?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	Does each industrial/commercial site and urban area have a water quality protection plan in place?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	Are any non-farm home sites present in Zone B?	Yes	1	0	1	0	1	0
12	Do all the non-farm home sites have a water quality protection plan?	No	1	0	1	0	1	0
13	Are any farmsteads present in Zone B?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	Do all farmsteads have a water quality protection plan?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1
15	Is there grazing livestock in Zone B?	Yes	1	0	1	0	0	0
16	Have all livestock producers implemented water quality protection measures?	No	1	0	1	0	0	0
17	Is there livestock confinement in Zone B?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0

No.	Question	Response	A	В	B *	C	C*	D
18	Is each confined animal feeding operation registered with KDHE?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Is there corn or grain sorghum production in Zone B?	Yes	0	0	1	0	1	0
20	Are corn/grain sorghum nutrient and pesticide management plans in use for each site?	No	0	0	1	0	1	0
21	Are any orchards present in Zone B?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Are orchard nutrient and pesticide management plans in use for each site?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Are there unsewered developments (concentrations of lagoons or septic systems) present in Zone B?	Yes	1	1	1	0	0	0
24	Is there a railroad or major highway in Zone B or C?	Yes	0	1	1	1	1	1
25	Is there oil production in Zone B or C?	Yes	0	1	0	1	0	1
26	Do coarse textured soils predominate Zones A, B and C?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	Is an irrigation well located in Zone B or C?	Yes	0	1	1	1	1	1
28	Is a wastewater treatment facility in Zone B or C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Is a solid waste landfill in Zone B or C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Are there unplugged, abandoned water wells present in Zone C?	Yes	2	1	1	1	1	1
31	Are any commercial, industrial, or urban area present in Zone C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
32	Does each industrial/commercial site and urban area have a water quality protection plan in place?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Is there livestock confinement in Zone C?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	Is each confined livestock facility registered with KDHE?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	Do all the livestock producers have water quality protection measures in place?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	Are cropland nutrient management plans in place?	No	0	0	1	0	0	0
37	Are cropland pesticide management plans in place?	No	0	0	0	0	1	0
38	Does a perennial stream flow into Zone C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Are watershed water quality protection plans in place?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: 015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Site Comments:

The Site Comments section lists all the comments that were added for the potential sources of contamination found in the assessment area.

Local comments and feedback from people that are familiar with the assessment area is an important aspect of the assessment. The comments greatly improve the assessment by adding detail to the sites that can be referenced for more information.

This local information may include comments on potential contamination threats (or lack there of), local water quality protection initiatives, etc. Adding comments are optional and are mainly focused on sources in areas that could have the greatest impact on water supply if a spill or release occurred in the environment. It is left to the discretion of the PWS and/or source water assessment committee to add comments.

Site Comments

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Comments for Unregulated Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Confined Animal Feeding Operations Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Hazardous Waste Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Leaking Storage Tank Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
Ness Co Road Dept		ϵ	Nicole Fisher

Comments for Regulated Identified Contaminated Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
NESS CITY PWS	7000913	, , , ,	Nicole Fisher

Comments for Regulated Solid Waste Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
Resource Management Company, Inc.	1 711111919	This solid waste facility was previously used for tire processing; it is now closed.	Nicole Fisher

Comments for Regulated Waste Water Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
NESS CITY	6001863	l'This facility uses nondischarging lagoons	Nicole Fisher

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: **015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027**

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Added Site Comments:

The Added Site Comments section lists the comments for why sites were added as a potential source of contamination found to the assessment area.

Added Site Comments

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Comments for Added Contaminant Sites

Added Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
Electric Substation, Service, and Lines	9000417	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	9000418	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	9000422	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
Saltwater disposal injection well	9000428	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
airport fuel storage and pesticide applicator	9000425	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
dog kennel	9000419	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
lagoon	9000423	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
on-site wastewater facility	9000414	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
pastureland with stock cattle	9000416	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
wheat field	9000415	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher

Assessment Area: 175

Diversion Id's: 015, 016, 020, 021, 023, 025, 027

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:22:32

Analysis Question Comments:

The Analysis Question Comments section lists all the comments that were added during analysis portion of the assessment, in which a series of yes/no questions were asked.

Evaluators have the option to add comments to questions to clarify why a response was given or to give more details to a question. Local comments and feedback from people that are familiar with the assessment area is an important aspect of the assessment. The comments greatly improve the assessment by adding clarification and details that could not be identified with a simple yes or no response.

Analysis Question Comments

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 175

Comments for Analysis Questions

Analysis Question	Question Comments	Author
N/A or Unknown	Well #21 was previously on standby because of elevated nitrate levels. The water from well #21 will be mixed with two other water wells and distributed to the public.	Nicole Fisher

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Executive Summary:

The Executive Summary gives the assessment area's Susceptibility Likelihood Score (SLS) for each contaminant of concern category.

SLS indicates which contaminant category is most likely to impact a given public water supply. Contaminants of concern for groundwater include microbiological, inorganic compounds, nitrates, synthetic organic compounds, pesticides, and volatile organic compounds. Contaminants of concern for surface water include microbiological, inorganic compounds, eutrophication – phosphorus, sedimentation, synthetic organic compounds, pesticides, and volatile organic compounds.

To determine the assessment area's susceptibility to contamination, a qualitative (semi-quantitative) screening level susceptibility analysis was designed that utilizes general assumptions and best professional judgement. It is a systematic procedure comprised of simple yes/no questions. Each question in the susceptibility analysis focuses on the presence or absence of potential pollution sources in the assessment area. SLS is most useful in helping the Public Water Supply (PWS) focus on water quality protection actions towards a contaminant category of concern. For example, if the SLS for microbiological contamination is high, relative to volatile organic compounds (VOC), water supply protection planners would conclude that the attention should be directed towards microbiological contaminant sources rather than VOC sources.

Executive Summary

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Susceptibility Likelihood Scores for Assessment Area

Contaminant Category	A	В	B*	С	C*	D
Susceptibility Likelihood Score – SLS	66	66	66	72	65	76
SLS Range	Mid	Mid	Mid	Mid	Mid	Mid

A – Microbiolgical

B* – Nitrates

C* – Pesticides

B – Inorganic Compounds

C – Synthetic Organic Compounds

D – Volatile Organic Compounds

Susceptibility Likelihood Range

SLS Range	
0-50	Low Susceptibility
51-80	Moderate Susceptibility
81–100	High Susceptibility

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Potential Sources:

The Potential Sources section lists all the sites that have been identified as potential sources of contamination.

Potential sources of contamination may include land uses, industry, or businesses that could generate or store chemicals/substances that could potentially contaminate the water supply only if released into the environment. Both unregulated sites from business location databases and regulated sites from various KDHE databases were compiled. Additional sites could have been added by an evaluator through the assessment process to supplement the original data.

The 1987 Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) were used to identify potential contaminate sites. The SIC system classifies establishments into industries on the basis of the primary activities of the establishment.

Each assessment area is delineated with 3 assessment zones. These zones can be used to get a general understanding of the potential influence sites have based on proximity to the water supply. Zone A is a 100–foot radius around a groundwater well and a 1000–foot radius around a surface water intake. Zone B is a 2000–foot radius around wells and a hydrological delineated buffer around the surface water sources. Zone C is a 2–mile radius around wells and the balance of the watershed for intakes. The potential sources listed in this section are sorted to show all the potential sources in Zone A first, Zone B second, and Zone C third.

Although a facility or business is identified in the study as a potential concern, it does not necessarily mean a release or spill has occurred. Contamination could only occur if certain chemical substances are released into the environment and filter into the water supply source.

The data for the potential sources of contamination was compiled from May through August in 2002. Some of the databases used were incomplete datasets that are continually being updated. Due to the incompleteness, inaccuracies, and new development, it is possible that sources of potential contamination that are in the assessment area are not included in the report. Inaccurate locations could also cause sources to show up in the assessment area that are not actually in the assessment. Additionally, duplication between the datasets could cause sites to show up multiple times in the assessment area.

Potential Sources

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Unregulated Potential Site Sources

Source No.	SIC Description	SIC ID	Zone
205483	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	В
205658	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	В
205659	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	В
205660	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	В
205657	Single–family Housing Construction	1521	В
205652	Refuse Systems	4953	В
205654	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	В
205656	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	В
205514	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205560	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205602	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205639	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205596	Newspapers Publishing and Printing	2711	С
205617	Commercial Printing NEC	2759	С
205511	Fertilizers, Mixing Manufacturing	2875	С
205604	Farm Product Warehousing and Storage	4221	С
205508	Farm and Garden Machinery	5083	С
205601	Gasoline Service Station	5541	С

Unregulated Potential Site Sources

Source No.	SIC Description	SIC ID	Zone
205651	Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops	7532	С
205561	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С
205581	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С
205592	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С
205638	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С

Regulated Confined Animal Feeding Operations Potential Site Sources

Did Not Contain Any Of These Potential Site Sources

Regulated Hazardous Waste Potential Site Sources

Did Not Contain Any Of These Potential Site Sources

Regulated Leaking Storage Tank Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
3002393	Ness Co Road Dept	40008	В
3000196	Hembree Well Service, West	02257	С

Regulated Leaking Storage Tank Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
3000351	Hembree Well Service	04256	С
3000352	Siebert, Ronald	04301	С
3000423	Leiker Dirt Construction	05173	С
3000522	Ness Co Hospital	06224	С
3000689	Right Coop Assoc, Ness City	06948	С
3001052	Gene's Shamrock	14767	С
3001161	Perry's Body Shop	18622	С
3001762	Kdot, Ness City	26740	С
3001775	Hembree Well Service	26838	С
3002391	Twilite Room	30092	С
3002605	D S Machines Welding	80504	С
3002606	Texaco Trading Transport	80506	С

Regulated Identified Contaminated Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
7000913	NESS CITY PWS	C606870065	В

Regulated Solid Waste Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
5000919	Resource Management Company, Inc.	2093-T	С

Regulated Waste Water Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ource Name ID/Permit No.			
6001863	NESS CITY	M-UA28-NO01	В		

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Added Sources:

The Added Sources section lists all the sites that have been added as potential sources of contamination by an evaluator through the assessment process to supplement the original data.

The potential sources listed in this section are sorted to show the added potential sources in Zone A first, Zone B second, and Zone C third.

Although a facility or business was added as a potential concern, it does not necessarily mean a release or spill has occurred. Contamination could only occur if certain chemical substances are released into the environment and filter into the water supply source.

Added Sources

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Added Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	SIC ID	Zone
9000417	Electric Substation, Service, and Lines	10007	В
9000418	Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	10026	В
9000414	on-site wastewater facility	10067	В
9000416	pastureland with stock cattle	10080	В
9000421	pastureland with cattle	10080	В
9000420	milo field	10081	В
9000415	wheat field	111	В
9000419	dog kennel	752	В
9000422	Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	10026	С
9000428	Saltwater disposal injection well	10048	С
9000423	lagoon	10075	С
9000425	airport fuel storage and pesticide applicator	4582	С

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Potential Contaminants Summary:

The Contaminants Summary shows the number of identified unregulated sources in the assessment area for each contaminant of concern category.

In order to obtain the number or sources for each category, a relationship was correlated between each Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and the contaminant of concern categories. Each SIC was assessed and associated with contaminant categories. For example, if not managed properly, a car wash (SIC 7542) could potentially contaminate an intake because of inorganic compounds (IOC) and volatile organic compounds (VOC); thus, a car wash is associated with IOCs and VOCs.

A chart displays a count for each contaminant category. The sum for each category represents the total number of identified sources that have been associated with that particular contaminant category. However, the total number of identified sources does not include contaminants from the Added Sources. In our example, a car wash would be considered 2 sources of contamination. It would be a potential source of contamination for IOCs and for VOCs; thus, 1 would be added to the total number of sources in the VOC category and 1 would be added to the IOC category.

Potential Contaminants Summary

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Number of Unregulated Site Sources Identified for each Contaminant Category

MicroBiological Pesticides		IOC's	SOC's	VOC's	Nitrates		
2	1	22	12	12	3		

A – Microbiolgical

B* – Nitrates

C* – Pesticides

B – Inorganic Compounds

C – Synthetic Organic Compounds

D – Volatile Organic Compounds

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Potential Contaminants Listing:

The Potential Contaminants section lists the contaminant of concern category associated with each Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) found in an assessment area. A complete list of contaminant category codes are located at the bottom of this page.

The relationships defined between the Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) and the contaminant of concern categories are displayed in a table format. Using our car wash example, the relationships can be better illustrated. A car wash could release IOC and VOC chemical substances. The connection is shown by indicating the SIC, 7542, and the associated contaminant categories, IOC (Category B) and VOC (Category D). However, the contaminants listed are not associated with any Added Sources.

The list is sorted by the SIC source description and it only shows unique SIC sources. For example, an assessment area can have 20 car washes in an assessment area, but the list is only going to show contaminant categories associated with car washes onetime. This is because all car washes have the same SIC and every car wash poses the same potential threat to water intakes.

A – Microbiolgical B – Inorganic Compounds
 B2 – Sedimentation B* – Nitrates
 B1 – Eutrophication – Phosphorous
 C – Synthetic Organic Compounds

C* – Pesticides **D** – Volatile Organic Compounds

Potential Contaminants Listing

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Unregulated Identified Site Sources and associated Potential Contaminant Category

SIC ID	SIC Source	Potential Contaminant	Contaminant Category
7538	Auto Truck Repair Service	Inorganics, VOCs	В
"	"	"	D
2875	Fertilizers, Mixing Manufacturing	Nitrogen, phosphorous	В
"	"	"	B*
5541	Gasoline Service Station	Inorganics, VOCs	В
"	"	"	D
1389	Oil and Gas Field services	Oil, Salt Water	В
"	"	"	С
1521	Single–family Housing Construction	Oil, Paint, Pesticides, Fertilizers	A
"	"	11	B1
"	"	"	B2
"	"	"	B*
"	п	"	С
7532	Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops	Inorganics, VOCs	В
"	"	"	D
2759	Commercial Printing NEC	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	В
"	"	"	С

Unregulated Identified Site Sources and associated Potential Contaminant Category.

SIC ID	SIC Source	Potential Contaminant	Contaminant Category
2759	Commercial Printing NEC	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	D
4221	Farm Product Warehousing and Storage	TSS, VOCs	В
"	"	"	D
5083	Farm and Garden Machinery	inorganics	В
2711	Newspapers Publishing and Printing	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	В
"	"	"	С
"	"	"	D
4953	Refuse Systems	ALL	A
"	"	"	В
"	"	"	B1
"	"	"	B2
"	"	"	B*
"	"	"	С
"	"	"	C*
"	"	"	D

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Protection Measures:

The Protection Measures section shows water quality protection measures for the Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) identified in the assessment area.

Previous sections of this report are designed to show areas that Public Water Supplies (PWS) can focus on to improve the susceptibility of an assessment area. This section helps identify water quality protection measures that a PWS can use as guidance for implementing action for a potential contaminant site in the assessment area. It focuses on protection measures that can reduce the risk of contamination to the water supply.

This portion of the report only displays water quality protection measures for each type of SIC found in the assessment area. It does not display protection measures for each site in the assessment area because every SIC should have the same or similar water quality protection management practices. However, the protection measures listed are not associated with any Added Sources.

Protection Measures

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Recommended Water Quality Protection Measures

SIC	SIC Source	Contaminant Source	Water Quality Protection Measure	Regulatory Authority
7538	Auto Truck Repair Service	Inorganics, VOCs	Discharge to POTW. Manage oil products and used oil so that it is not in contact with water	40 CFR 442 and
2875	Fertilizers, Mixing Manufacturing	Nitrogen, phosphorous	Minimize contact of product with water. Contain and treat process wastewater Protect product from contact with water.	40 CFR 418 and State or federal Storm water pollution prevention regulations
5541	Gasoline Service Station	Inorganics, VOCs	Maintain area to minimize fuel contamination	NA
1389	Oil and Gas Field services	Oil, Salt Water	Proper management of production wastes	KAR 28–41, 45, 40 CFR 435
1521	Single-family Housing Construction	Oil, Paint, Pesticides, Fertilizers	Proper cleaning and disposal of household hazardous waste. Proper storage, application, and clean up of pesticides and fertilizers	KAR 28–48, KDHE, KDEM
Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops		Inorganics, VOCs	Discharge to POTW. Recycle where appropriate. Properly maintain oil product and waste. Manage paint and solvent wastes properly	NA

Recommended Water Quality Protection Measures

SIC	SIC Source	Contaminant Source	Water Quality Protection Measure	Regulatory Authority	
2759	Commercial Printing NEC	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	Recycle chemicals where possible. Discharge to POTW	40 CFR 459 and State or federal Storm water pollution prevention regulations	
4221	Farm Product Warehousing and Storage	TSS, VOCs	Keep the area clean of grain. Use grease traps.	State or federal Storm water pollution prevention regulations	
5083	Farm and Garden Machinery	inorganics	Discharge to POTW	NA	
2711	Newspapers Publishing and Printing	Inorganics, VOCs, Semi volatiles	Recycle chemicals where possible. Discharge to POTW	40 CFR 459 and State or federal Storm water pollution prevention regulations	
4953	Refuse Systems	ALL	Store wastes properly in order to minimize contact with storm water.	Maintain the lagoon or storage vessel properly. Control storm water run on and runoff to minimize contamination of storm water	

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Assessment Analysis:

The Assessment Analysis section displays the numbers assigned to each contaminant of concern category for each question in the susceptibility analysis.

This analysis is based on a decision tree framework consisting of a series of yes/no questions. These questions consider the proximity of contaminant sources to the water supply intake, the type of contaminant, and the application of pollution prevention or water quality protection practices to sources of contamination. As the evaluator moves through the analytical framework, susceptibility points are accumulated based on the presence of contaminant sources in the assessment area.

After all the questions have been answered, the SLS is calculated for each contaminant of concern category. The SLS is determined by counting the number of contamination risk factors found to occur in the delineated assessment area and applying a multiplier to this number. Because the number of contaminant category risk factors is not equal, the multiplier is used to establish a common scale for the SLS of each contaminant category.

Assessment Analysis

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Ground Water Multiple Wells Analysis

 ${\bf A}$ – Microbiolgical ${\bf B}$ – Inorganic Compounds

B* – Nitrates
 C – Synthetic Organic Compounds
 C* – Pesticides
 D – Volatile Organic Compounds

No.	Question	Response	A	В	B *	C	C *	D
1	Is any well under the influence of surface water?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Do all PWS wells meet KS PWS water well construction standards?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Is any well less than 30 feet deep?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Is gravel pack within 20 feet of any well surface?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Does a PWS own or control all the areas around the wells?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Does Zone B consist entirely of native grass?	No	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	Is there a contaminated well in Zone B?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
8	Is a class V UIC well present?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
9	Are any commercial, industrial, or urban areas present in Zone B?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	Does each industrial/commercial site and urban area have a water quality protection plan in place?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	Are any non-farm home sites present in Zone B?	Yes	1	0	1	0	1	0
12	Do all the non-farm home sites have a water quality protection plan?	No	1	0	1	0	1	0
13	Are any farmsteads present in Zone B?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	Do all farmsteads have a water quality protection plan?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1
15	Is there grazing livestock in Zone B?	Yes	1	0	1	0	0	0
16	Have all livestock producers implemented water quality protection measures?	No	1	0	1	0	0	0
17	Is there livestock confinement in Zone B?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0

No.	Question	Response	A	В	B *	C	C*	D
18	Is each confined animal feeding operation registered with KDHE?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Is there corn or grain sorghum production in Zone B?	Yes	0	0	1	0	1	0
20	Are corn/grain sorghum nutrient and pesticide management plans in use for each site?	No	0	0	1	0	1	0
21	Are any orchards present in Zone B?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Are orchard nutrient and pesticide management plans in use for each site?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Are there unsewered developments (concentrations of lagoons or septic systems) present in Zone B?	Yes	1	1	1	0	0	0
24	Is there a railroad or major highway in Zone B or C?	Yes	0	1	1	1	1	1
25	Is there oil production in Zone B or C?	Yes	0	1	0	1	0	1
26	Do coarse textured soils predominate Zones A, B and C?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	Is an irrigation well located in Zone B or C?	Yes	0	1	1	1	1	1
28	Is a wastewater treatment facility in Zone B or C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Is a solid waste landfill in Zone B or C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Are there unplugged, abandoned water wells present in Zone C?	Yes	2	1	1	1	1	1
31	Are any commercial, industrial, or urban area present in Zone C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
32	Does each industrial/commercial site and urban area have a water quality protection plan in place?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Is there livestock confinement in Zone C?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	Is each confined livestock facility registered with KDHE?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	Do all the livestock producers have water quality protection measures in place?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	Are cropland nutrient management plans in place?	No	0	0	1	0	0	0
37	Are cropland pesticide management plans in place?	No	0	0	0	0	1	0
38	Does a perennial stream flow into Zone C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Are watershed water quality protection plans in place?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Site Comments:

The Site Comments section lists all the comments that were added for the potential sources of contamination found in the assessment area.

Local comments and feedback from people that are familiar with the assessment area is an important aspect of the assessment. The comments greatly improve the assessment by adding detail to the sites that can be referenced for more information.

This local information may include comments on potential contamination threats (or lack there of), local water quality protection initiatives, etc. Adding comments are optional and are mainly focused on sources in areas that could have the greatest impact on water supply if a spill or release occurred in the environment. It is left to the discretion of the PWS and/or source water assessment committee to add comments.

Site Comments

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Comments for Unregulated Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Confined Animal Feeding Operations Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Hazardous Waste Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Leaking Storage Tank Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
Ness Co Road Dept	1 31111/393	ϵ	Nicole Fisher

Comments for Regulated Identified Contaminated Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
NESS CITY PWS	/000913	, , , ,	Nicole Fisher

Comments for Regulated Solid Waste Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
Resource Management Company, Inc.		J 1 J	Nicole Fisher

Comments for Regulated Waste Water Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
NESS CITY	6001863	This facility uses nondischarging lagoons	Nicole Fisher

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Added Site Comments:

The Added Site Comments section lists the comments for why sites were added as a potential source of contamination found to the assessment area.

Added Site Comments

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Comments for Added Contaminant Sites

Added Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
Electric Substation, Service, and Lines	9000417	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	9000418	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	9000422	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
Saltwater disposal injection well	9000428	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
airport fuel storage and pesticide applicator	9000425	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
dog kennel	9000419	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
lagoon	9000423	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
milo field	9000420	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
on-site wastewater facility	9000414	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
pastureland with cattle	9000421	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher

Comments for Added Contaminant Sites

Added Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
pastureland with stock cattle	9000416		Nicole Fisher
wheat field	9000415		Nicole Fisher

Assessment Area: 176

Diversion Id's: 019, 006, 026
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:40:33

Analysis Question Comments:

The Analysis Question Comments section lists all the comments that were added during analysis portion of the assessment, in which a series of yes/no questions were asked.

Evaluators have the option to add comments to questions to clarify why a response was given or to give more details to a question. Local comments and feedback from people that are familiar with the assessment area is an important aspect of the assessment. The comments greatly improve the assessment by adding clarification and details that could not be identified with a simple yes or no response.

Analysis Question Comments

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 176

Comments for Analysis Questions

Analysis Question	Question Comments	Author
N/A or Unknown	Well #19 in the past has had elevated carbon tetrachloride levels until recently the levels have declined. The well is currently on standby.	Nicole Fisher

Assessment Area: 177

Diversion Id's: **022, 024**Status: **Accepted**

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Executive Summary:

The Executive Summary gives the assessment area's Susceptibility Likelihood Score (SLS) for each contaminant of concern category.

SLS indicates which contaminant category is most likely to impact a given public water supply. Contaminants of concern for groundwater include microbiological, inorganic compounds, nitrates, synthetic organic compounds, pesticides, and volatile organic compounds. Contaminants of concern for surface water include microbiological, inorganic compounds, eutrophication – phosphorus, sedimentation, synthetic organic compounds, pesticides, and volatile organic compounds.

To determine the assessment area's susceptibility to contamination, a qualitative (semi-quantitative) screening level susceptibility analysis was designed that utilizes general assumptions and best professional judgement. It is a systematic procedure comprised of simple yes/no questions. Each question in the susceptibility analysis focuses on the presence or absence of potential pollution sources in the assessment area. SLS is most useful in helping the Public Water Supply (PWS) focus on water quality protection actions towards a contaminant category of concern. For example, if the SLS for microbiological contamination is high, relative to volatile organic compounds (VOC), water supply protection planners would conclude that the attention should be directed towards microbiological contaminant sources rather than VOC sources.

Executive Summary

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Susceptibility Likelihood Scores for Assessment Area

Contaminant Category	A	В	B *	С	C*	D
Susceptibility Likelihood Score – SLS	41	45	45	52	45	55
SLS Range	Low	Low	Low	Mid	Low	Mid

A – Microbiolgical

B* – Nitrates

C* – Pesticides

B – Inorganic Compounds

C – Synthetic Organic Compounds

D – Volatile Organic Compounds

Susceptibility Likelihood Range

SLS Range	
0-50	Low Susceptibility
51-80	Moderate Susceptibility
81–100	High Susceptibility

Assessment Area: 177

Diversion Id's: 022, 024

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Potential Sources:

The Potential Sources section lists all the sites that have been identified as potential sources of contamination.

Potential sources of contamination may include land uses, industry, or businesses that could generate or store chemicals/substances that could potentially contaminate the water supply only if released into the environment. Both unregulated sites from business location databases and regulated sites from various KDHE databases were compiled. Additional sites could have been added by an evaluator through the assessment process to supplement the original data.

The 1987 Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) were used to identify potential contaminate sites. The SIC system classifies establishments into industries on the basis of the primary activities of the establishment.

Each assessment area is delineated with 3 assessment zones. These zones can be used to get a general understanding of the potential influence sites have based on proximity to the water supply. Zone A is a 100–foot radius around a groundwater well and a 1000–foot radius around a surface water intake. Zone B is a 2000–foot radius around wells and a hydrological delineated buffer around the surface water sources. Zone C is a 2–mile radius around wells and the balance of the watershed for intakes. The potential sources listed in this section are sorted to show all the potential sources in Zone A first, Zone B second, and Zone C third.

Although a facility or business is identified in the study as a potential concern, it does not necessarily mean a release or spill has occurred. Contamination could only occur if certain chemical substances are released into the environment and filter into the water supply source.

The data for the potential sources of contamination was compiled from May through August in 2002. Some of the databases used were incomplete datasets that are continually being updated. Due to the incompleteness, inaccuracies, and new development, it is possible that sources of potential contamination that are in the assessment area are not included in the report. Inaccurate locations could also cause sources to show up in the assessment area that are not actually in the assessment. Additionally, duplication between the datasets could cause sites to show up multiple times in the assessment area.

Potential Sources

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Unregulated Potential Site Sources

Source No.	SIC Description	SIC ID	Zone
205483	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205658	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205659	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205660	Oil and Gas Field services	1389	С
205657	Single–family Housing Construction	1521	С
205652	Refuse Systems	4953	С
205654	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С
205656	Auto Truck Repair Service	7538	С

Regulated Confined Animal Feeding Operations Potential Site Sources

Did Not Contain Any Of These Potential Site Sources

Regulated Hazardous Waste Potential Site Sources

Did Not Contain Any Of These Potential Site Sources

Regulated Leaking Storage Tank Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
3002393	Ness Co Road Dept	40008	С

Regulated Identified Contaminated Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
7000913	NESS CITY PWS	C606870065	С

Regulated Solid Waste Potential Site Sources

Did Not Contain Any Of These Potential Site Sources

Regulated Waste Water Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	ID/Permit No.	Zone
6001863	NESS CITY	M-UA28-NO01	С

Assessment Area: 177

Diversion Id's: **022, 024**Status: **Accepted**

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Added Sources:

The Added Sources section lists all the sites that have been added as potential sources of contamination by an evaluator through the assessment process to supplement the original data.

The potential sources listed in this section are sorted to show the added potential sources in Zone A first, Zone B second, and Zone C third.

Although a facility or business was added as a potential concern, it does not necessarily mean a release or spill has occurred. Contamination could only occur if certain chemical substances are released into the environment and filter into the water supply source.

Added Sources

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Added Potential Site Sources

Source No.	Source Name	SIC ID	Zone
9000417	Electric Substation, Service, and Lines	10007	В
9000418	Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	10026	В
9000421	pastureland with cattle	10080	В
9000420	milo field	10081	В
9000419	dog kennel	752	В
9000422	Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	10026	С
9000428	Saltwater disposal injection well	10048	С
9000423	lagoon	10075	С

Assessment Area: 177

Diversion Id's: **022, 024**Status: **Accepted**

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Potential Contaminants Summary:

The Contaminants Summary shows the number of identified unregulated sources in the assessment area for each contaminant of concern category.

In order to obtain the number or sources for each category, a relationship was correlated between each Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and the contaminant of concern categories. Each SIC was assessed and associated with contaminant categories. For example, if not managed properly, a car wash (SIC 7542) could potentially contaminate an intake because of inorganic compounds (IOC) and volatile organic compounds (VOC); thus, a car wash is associated with IOCs and VOCs.

A chart displays a count for each contaminant category. The sum for each category represents the total number of identified sources that have been associated with that particular contaminant category. However, the total number of identified sources does not include contaminants from the Added Sources. In our example, a car wash would be considered 2 sources of contamination. It would be a potential source of contamination for IOCs and for VOCs; thus, 1 would be added to the total number of sources in the VOC category and 1 would be added to the IOC category.

Potential Contaminants Summary

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Number of Unregulated Site Sources Identified for each Contaminant Category

MicroBiological	Pesticides	IOC's	SOC's	VOC's	Nitrates
2	1	7	6	3	2

 $\mathbf{A}-Microbiolgical$

B* – Nitrates

C* – Pesticides

B – Inorganic Compounds

C – Synthetic Organic Compounds

D – Volatile Organic Compounds

Assessment Area: 177

Diversion Id's: 022, 024

Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Potential Contaminants Listing:

The Potential Contaminants section lists the contaminant of concern category associated with each Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) found in an assessment area. A complete list of contaminant category codes are located at the bottom of this page.

The relationships defined between the Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) and the contaminant of concern categories are displayed in a table format. Using our car wash example, the relationships can be better illustrated. A car wash could release IOC and VOC chemical substances. The connection is shown by indicating the SIC, 7542, and the associated contaminant categories, IOC (Category B) and VOC (Category D). However, the contaminants listed are not associated with any Added Sources.

The list is sorted by the SIC source description and it only shows unique SIC sources. For example, an assessment area can have 20 car washes in an assessment area, but the list is only going to show contaminant categories associated with car washes onetime. This is because all car washes have the same SIC and every car wash poses the same potential threat to water intakes.

A – Microbiolgical B – Inorganic Compounds
 B2 – Sedimentation B* – Nitrates
 B1 – Eutrophication – Phosphorous
 C – Synthetic Organic Compounds

C* – Pesticides **D** – Volatile Organic Compounds

Potential Contaminants Listing

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Unregulated Identified Site Sources and associated Potential Contaminant Category

SIC ID	SIC Source	Potential Contaminant	Contaminant Category
7538	Auto Truck Repair Service	Inorganics, VOCs	В
"	"	"	D
1389	Oil and Gas Field services	Oil, Salt Water	В
"	"	"	С
1521	Single-family Housing Construction	Oil, Paint, Pesticides, Fertilizers	A
"	"	"	B1
"	"	"	B2
"	"	"	B*
"	"	"	С
4953	Refuse Systems	ALL	A
"	"	"	В
"	"	"	B1
"	"	"	B2
"	"	"	B*
"	"	"	С
"	"	"	C*
"	"	n .	D

Assessment Area: 177

Diversion Id's: **022, 024**Status: **Accepted**

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Protection Measures:

The Protection Measures section shows water quality protection measures for the Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) identified in the assessment area.

Previous sections of this report are designed to show areas that Public Water Supplies (PWS) can focus on to improve the susceptibility of an assessment area. This section helps identify water quality protection measures that a PWS can use as guidance for implementing action for a potential contaminant site in the assessment area. It focuses on protection measures that can reduce the risk of contamination to the water supply.

This portion of the report only displays water quality protection measures for each type of SIC found in the assessment area. It does not display protection measures for each site in the assessment area because every SIC should have the same or similar water quality protection management practices. However, the protection measures listed are not associated with any Added Sources.

Protection Measures

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Recommended Water Quality Protection Measures

SIC	SIC Source	Contaminant Source	Water Quality Protection Measure	Regulatory Authority
7538	Auto Truck Repair Service	Inorganics, VOCs	Discharge to POTW. Manage oil products and used oil so that it is not in contact with water	40 CFR 442 and
1389	Oil and Gas Field services	Oil, Salt Water	Proper management of production wastes	KAR 28–41, 45, 40 CFR 435
1521	Single–family Housing Construction	Oil, Paint, Pesticides, Fertilizers	Proper cleaning and disposal of household hazardous waste. Proper storage, application, and clean up of pesticides and fertilizers	KAR 28–48, KDHE, KDEM
4953	Refuse Systems	ALL	Store wastes properly in order to minimize contact with storm water.	Maintain the lagoon or storage vessel properly. Control storm water run on and runoff to minimize contamination of storm water

Assessment Area: 177

Diversion Id's: **022, 024**Status: **Accepted**

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Assessment Analysis:

The Assessment Analysis section displays the numbers assigned to each contaminant of concern category for each question in the susceptibility analysis.

This analysis is based on a decision tree framework consisting of a series of yes/no questions. These questions consider the proximity of contaminant sources to the water supply intake, the type of contaminant, and the application of pollution prevention or water quality protection practices to sources of contamination. As the evaluator moves through the analytical framework, susceptibility points are accumulated based on the presence of contaminant sources in the assessment area.

After all the questions have been answered, the SLS is calculated for each contaminant of concern category. The SLS is determined by counting the number of contamination risk factors found to occur in the delineated assessment area and applying a multiplier to this number. Because the number of contaminant category risk factors is not equal, the multiplier is used to establish a common scale for the SLS of each contaminant category.

Assessment Analysis

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Ground Water Multiple Wells Analysis

 ${\bf A}$ – Microbiolgical ${\bf B}$ – Inorganic Compounds

B* – Nitrates
 C – Synthetic Organic Compounds
 C* – Pesticides
 D – Volatile Organic Compounds

No.	Question	Response	A	В	B *	C	C *	D
1	Is any well under the influence of surface water?		0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Do all PWS wells meet KS PWS water well construction standards?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Is any well less than 30 feet deep?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Is gravel pack within 20 feet of any well surface?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Does a PWS own or control all the areas around the wells?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Does Zone B consist entirely of native grass?	No	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	Is there a contaminated well in Zone B?		1	1	1	1	1	1
8	Is a class V UIC well present?		1	1	1	1	1	1
9	Are any commercial, industrial, or urban areas present in Zone B?		0	0	0	0	0	0
10	Does each industrial/commercial site and urban area have a water quality protection plan in place?		0	0	0	0	0	0
11	Are any non-farm home sites present in Zone B?		0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Do all the non-farm home sites have a water quality protection plan?		0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Are any farmsteads present in Zone B?		0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Do all farmsteads have a water quality protection plan?		0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Is there grazing livestock in Zone B?		1	0	1	0	0	0
16	Have all livestock producers implemented water quality protection measures?		1	0	1	0	0	0
17	Is there livestock confinement in Zone B?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0

No.	Question	Response	A	В	B *	C	C*	D
18	Is each confined animal feeding operation registered with KDHE?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Is there corn or grain sorghum production in Zone B?	Yes	0	0	1	0	1	0
20	Are corn/grain sorghum nutrient and pesticide management plans in use for each site?	No	0	0	1	0	1	0
21	Are any orchards present in Zone B?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Are orchard nutrient and pesticide management plans in use for each site?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Are there unsewered developments (concentrations of lagoons or septic systems) present in Zone B?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Is there a railroad or major highway in Zone B or C?	Yes	0	1	1	1	1	1
25	Is there oil production in Zone B or C?	Yes	0	1	0	1	0	1
26	Do coarse textured soils predominate Zones A, B and C?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	Is an irrigation well located in Zone B or C?	Yes	0	1	1	1	1	1
28	Is a wastewater treatment facility in Zone B or C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Is a solid waste landfill in Zone B or C?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	Are there unplugged, abandoned water wells present in Zone C?	Yes	2	1	1	1	1	1
31	Are any commercial, industrial, or urban area present in Zone C?		1	1	1	1	1	1
32	Does each industrial/commercial site and urban area have a water quality protection plan in place?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Is there livestock confinement in Zone C?	No	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	Is each confined livestock facility registered with KDHE?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	Do all the livestock producers have water quality protection measures in place?	Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	Are cropland nutrient management plans in place?	No	0	0	1	0	0	0
37	Are cropland pesticide management plans in place?	No	0	0	0	0	1	0
38	Does a perennial stream flow into Zone C?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Are watershed water quality protection plans in place?	No	1	1	1	1	1	1

Assessment Area: 177

Diversion Id's: **022, 024**Status: **Accepted**

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Site Comments:

The Site Comments section lists all the comments that were added for the potential sources of contamination found in the assessment area.

Local comments and feedback from people that are familiar with the assessment area is an important aspect of the assessment. The comments greatly improve the assessment by adding detail to the sites that can be referenced for more information.

This local information may include comments on potential contamination threats (or lack there of), local water quality protection initiatives, etc. Adding comments are optional and are mainly focused on sources in areas that could have the greatest impact on water supply if a spill or release occurred in the environment. It is left to the discretion of the PWS and/or source water assessment committee to add comments.

Site Comments

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Comments for Unregulated Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Confined Animal Feeding Operations Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Hazardous Waste Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Leaking Storage Tank Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
Ness Co Road Dept	1 1111/141	ϵ	Nicole Fisher

Comments for Regulated Identified Contaminated Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
NESS CITY PWS	7000913	, , , ,	Nicole Fisher

Comments for Regulated Solid Waste Sites

Did Not Receive Any Comments

Comments for Regulated Waste Water Sites

Potential Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
NESS CITY	6001863	l'I'his tacility iises nondischarging lagoons	Nicole Fisher

Assessment Area: 177
Diversion Id's: 022, 024
Status: Accepted

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Added Site Comments:

The Added Site Comments section lists the comments for why sites were added as a potential source of contamination found to the assessment area.

Added Site Comments

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Comments for Added Contaminant Sites

Added Contaminant Site Name	Site No.	Site Comments	Author
Electric Substation, Service, and Lines	9000417	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	9000418	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
Fuel, grain and feed and hay storage	9000422	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
Saltwater disposal injection well	9000428	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
dog kennel	9000419	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
lagoon	9000423	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
milo field	9000420	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher
pastureland with cattle	9000421	This information was obtained from the Wellhead Protection Plan.	Nicole Fisher

Assessment Area: 177

Diversion Id's: **022, 024**Status: **Accepted**

Submit Date: 2002–11–22 14:45:34

Analysis Question Comments:

The Analysis Question Comments section lists all the comments that were added during analysis portion of the assessment, in which a series of yes/no questions were asked.

Evaluators have the option to add comments to questions to clarify why a response was given or to give more details to a question. Local comments and feedback from people that are familiar with the assessment area is an important aspect of the assessment. The comments greatly improve the assessment by adding clarification and details that could not be identified with a simple yes or no response.

Analysis Question Comments

Public Water Supply: NESS CITY, CITY OF

Assessment Area: 177

Comments for Analysis Questions

Analysis Question	Question Comments	Author	
Did Not Receive Any Comments			